

Table 1. Percentage of managed care plans that cover specified contraceptive services and supplies and that offer STD or HIV testing, by type of plan, five selected states or areas of states

Services, supplies and testing	Commercial			Medicaid (N=27)
	Total (N=54)	PPO (N=7)	HMO/POS (N=47)	
Coverage of reversible medical methods†				
All five	72	29	79	100
Some but not all	22	57	15	0
None	6	14	6	0
Contraceptive drugs and devices				
Oral contraceptives	91	83	92	96
Injectable	81	33	87	96
Diaphragm	76	33	81	100
Implant	74	33	79	100
IUD	73	33	78	100
Emergency contraception	60	50	61	77
Sterilization				
Tubal ligation	93	100	92	100
Vasectomy	93	100	92	100
Contraceptive services				
Prescription of oral contraceptives	91	83	92	100
Contraceptive counseling visit	87	50	92	100
Diaphragm fitting	83	33	89	100
IUD insertion	81	33	97	100
IUD removal	83	33	89	100
Natural family planning instruction	81	67	83	100
Contraceptive injection	79	33	85	100
Implant insertion	77	33	83	100
Implant removal	77	33	83	100
Prescription of emergency contraception	60	50	62	80
STD/HIV testing‡				
STD testing	100	100	100	100
HIV testing	100	100	100	100

†Oral contraceptives, diaphragm, IUD, implant and injectable. ‡For asymptomatic, high-risk individuals. Note: Ns on specific items for HMO/POS plans and Medicaid plans vary from 42 to 47 and from 26 to 27, respectively, because of differential nonresponse.