**TABLE 3. Percentage of women reporting physical violence in the last 12 months, and odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses examining associations between the likelihood of intimate partner violence and selected characteristics**

| Characteristic | % | Odds ratio (N=1,264) |
|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **21.2** | **na** |
| CONTROL VARIABLES | | |
| **Age** | | |
| 20–24 | 18.4 | 1.00 |
| 25–29 | 21.4 | 1.06 (0.69–1.65) |
| 30–34 | 19.4 | 0.78 (0.50–1.22) |
| 35–39 | 23.0 | 0.71 (0.42–1.19) |
| 40–44 | 27.5 | 0.70 (0.42–1.18) |
| **Religion** | | |
| Muslim | 20.4 | 1.00 |
| Catholic/Protestant/other | 21.6 | 1.44 (0.95–2.19) |
| **Ethnic group** | | |
| Chagga | 21.0 | 1.00 |
| Pare | 21.0 | 1.03 (0.60–1.77) |
| Other | 21.4 | 1.25 (0.90–1.73) |
| EDUCATION | | |
| **Women's education** | | |
| ≤complete primary | 24.2*** | 1.70 (1.13–2.58) |
| ≥some secondary | 11.6 | 1.00 |
| MARRIAGE | | |
| **Marital status** | | |
| Currently married | 20.3 | 1.00 |
| Currently living with a man | 28.5 | 1.09 (0.64–1.85) |
| Not married or living with a man | 21.3 | 0.87 (0.47–1.60) |
| **Type of union** | | |
| Monogamous | 17.1*** | 1.00 |
| Partner has other wives/girlfriends | 32.1 | 2.04 (1.45–2.87) |
| **Who decided on marriage** | | |
| Woman and partner | 21.7 | 1.00 |
| Partner/someone else | 25.7 | 0.98 (0.65–1.46) |
| **Partner contributions** | | |
| Low | 40.5*** | 3.26 (1.99–5.35) |
| High | 18.5 | 1.00 |
| FERTILITY | | |
| **Problems conceiving** | | |
| No | 20.3* | 1.00 |
| Yes | 29.2 | 1.87 (1.16–3.01) |
| **Parity** | | |
| 0 | 12.5*** | 0.37 (0.18–0.74) |
| 1–4 | 20.1 | 1.00 |
| ≥5 | 34.1 | 2.42 (1.60–3.66) |

*$p<.05$. ***$p<.001$. *Notes:* p values are from Pearson's chi-square test. na= not applicable.