TABLE 1. Percentage of pregnant women enrolled in New Jersey's HealthStart Program with selected characteristics and risk factors, 1988–1996

Social and demographic Age 20 20-34 73.4 ≥35 5.7 Race/ethnicity White White 27.3 Black 36.0 Hispanic 33.1 Other 3.6 Worked during first trimester 19.7 U.Sborn 70.0 English not first language 23.1 Married 24.2 City size <75,000 <75,000 60.8 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless 2.6 Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system 1.9 Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 7.7 None 91.8 Marijuana only	Characteristic or risk factor	% (N=90,117)
Second Second	Social and demographic	
20–34 ≥35 Race/ethnicity White Black Black Hispanic Other 3.6 Worked during first trimester U.Sborn English not first language Arythosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless Poor housing conditions Inadequate financial resources Caregiver Involved with criminal justice system Violence/abuse in household Depression/other mental health problem Pregnancy unwanted Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy Drank alcohol during pregnancy None Marijuana only Hard drugs only Marijuana and hard drugs Other risk factor Medical/obstetric problems Anemia Diabetes Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes Other Genitourinary tract infection Pregnancy-associated hypertension Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	Age	
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Race/ethnicity White 27.3 Black 36.0 Hispanic 33.1 Other 3.6 Worked during first trimester 19.7 U.Sborn 70.0 English not first language 23.1 Married 24.2 City size 75,000 60.8 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless 2.6 Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system 1.9 Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 91.8 Marijuana only 4.4 Marijuana and hard drugs 1.4 Other risk factor 6.1 Medical/obstetric problems Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	20–34	73.4
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White 27.3 Black 36.0 Hispanic 33.1 Other 3.6 Worked during first trimester 19.7 U.Sborn 70.0 English not first language 23.1 Married 24.2 City size 25,000 <75,000	Race/ethnicity	
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Other 3.6 Worked during first trimester 19.7 U.Sborn 70.0 English not first language 23.1 Married 24.2 City size 275,000 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless Threatened with eviction/homeless Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system 1.9 Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 7.7 None 91.8 Marijuana only 2.4 Hard drugs only 4.4	Black	36.0
Worked during first trimester U.Sborn 70.0 English not first language Married 24.2 City size <75,000 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless Poor housing conditions Inadequate financial resources Caregiver Involved with criminal justice system Violence/abuse in household Depression/other mental health problem Pregnancy unwanted Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy Drank alcohol during pregnancy None Marijuana only Hard drugs only Marijuana and hard drugs Other risk factor Medical/obstetric problems Anemia Diabetes Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes Other Genitourinary tract infection Fregnancy-associated hypertension Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	Hispanic	33.1
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English not first language 23.1 Married 24.2 City size <75,000 60.8 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless 2.6 Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system 1.9 Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 91.8 Marijuana only 2.4 Hard drugs only 4.4 Marijuana and hard drugs 1.4 Other risk factor 6.1 Medical/obstetric problems Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Fregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	Worked during first trimester	19.7
Married City size <75,000 ≥75,000 39.2 Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless Poor housing conditions Inadequate financial resources Caregiver Involved with criminal justice system Violence/abuse in household Depression/other mental health problem Pregnancy unwanted Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy Drank alcohol during pregnancy Vone None Marijuana only Hard drugs only Marijuana and hard drugs Other risk factor Medical/obstetric problems Anemia Diabetes Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes Other Genitourinary tract infection Pregnancy - 3.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	U.Sborn	70.0
City size <75,000	English not first language	23.1
<75,000	Married	24.2
Psychosocial/behavioral risk factors Threatened with eviction/homeless 2.6 Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system 1.9 Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 91.8 Marijuana only 2.4 Hard drugs only 4.4 Marijuana and hard drugs 1.4 Other risk factor 6.1 Medical/obstetric problems Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	City size	
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Threatened with eviction/homeless Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy None Marijuana only 4.4 Hard drugs only Marijuana and hard drugs Other risk factor Medical/obstetric problems Anemia Diabetes Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes Other Genitourinary tract infection Pregnancy-associated hypertension Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	≥75,000	39.2
Threatened with eviction/homeless Poor housing conditions 1.7 Inadequate financial resources 34.2 Caregiver 1.0 Involved with criminal justice system Violence/abuse in household 2.9 Depression/other mental health problem 4.9 Pregnancy unwanted 3.9 Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy None Marijuana only 4.4 Hard drugs only Marijuana and hard drugs Other risk factor Medical/obstetric problems Anemia Diabetes Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes Other Genitourinary tract infection Pregnancy-associated hypertension Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1		
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Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy 24.9 Drank alcohol during pregnancy 7.7 Drug use during pregnancy 91.8 None 91.8 Marijuana only 2.4 Hard drugs only 4.4 Marijuana and hard drugs 1.4 Other risk factor 6.1 Medical/obstetric problems 3.8 Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease 3.8 Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ 5mall for gestational age 4.1	Depression/other mental health problem	4.9
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Drug use during pregnancy None 91.8 Marijuana only 2.4 Hard drugs only 4.4 Marijuana and hard drugs 1.4 Other risk factor 6.1 Medical/obstetric problems Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	Smoked cigarettes during pregnancy	24.9
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Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1	Other risk factor	6.1
Anemia 15.0 Diabetes 3.8 Sexually transmitted disease Genital herpes 1.3 Other 12.7 Genitourinary tract infection 18.3 Pregnancy-associated hypertension 4.3 Ever had infant who was preterm/ small for gestational age 4.1		
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small for gestational age 4.1		4.3
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	Inadequate nutrition intake	21.4