

TABLE 2. Selected characteristics of U.S. studies of parental involvement in adolescents' sexual and reproductive health care, 1978–2002

Study	Year conducted	Sample
Surveys of adolescents		
Chamie et al., 1982 ²³	1981	3,523 female clients, aged <20, at family planning clinics in 37 U.S. counties
Furstenberg et al., 1984 ¹⁷	1980–1981	290 first-time female clients, aged <18, at nine federally funded family planning clinics in southeastern Pennsylvania (surveyed at baseline, 6 mos. and 15 mos.)*
Harper et al., 2004 ¹⁹	1994–1995	399 sexually active female clients, aged 13–19, at five San Francisco family planning clinics who were initiating use of the implant, the pill or condoms as their primary contraceptive method
Herceg-Baron et al., 1986 ²⁰	1980–1981	469 first-time female clients, aged <18, at nine federally funded family planning clinics in southeastern Pennsylvania (surveyed at baseline, 6 mos. and 15 mos.)
Meehan, Hansen and Klein, 1997 ⁴⁷	1991–1993	1,601 clients, aged 13–17, at HIV counseling/testing sites funded by the Connecticut Dept. of Public Health (Data came from report forms submitted for the 12-mo. periods before and after removal of a state law requiring parental consent for minors seeking HIV services.)
Mosher and Horn, 1988 ²³	1982	Nationally representative sample of 1,540 sexually experienced females, aged 15–24, with at least one clinic/physician visit for reproductive health services other than pregnancy testing
Nathanson and Becker, 1986 ¹⁶	1980–1981	2,884 first-time female clients, aged <20, at all Maryland Health Dept. family planning clinics
Reddy, Fleming and Swain, 2002 ³⁸	1999	950 sexually active females, aged <18, accessing reproductive health services at Wisconsin's 33 Planned Parenthood clinics
	2001	256 sexually active females, aged <18, accessing reproductive health services at three Milwaukee Planned Parenthood clinics
Torres, 1978 ¹⁶	1978	1,442 females, aged <18, accessing contraceptive services at 53 family planning clinics in 10 states
Torres, Forrest and Eisman, 1980 ¹⁶	1979–1980	1,241 unmarried females, aged <18, accessing contraceptive services at clinics participating in a nationwide survey
Zabin and Clark, 1981 ³⁰ and 1983 ²³	1980	1,219 first-time, never-pregnant female clients, aged <20, at 31 family planning clinics in eight cities
Zabin et al., 1992 ²²	1985–1986	334 black urban teenagers, aged <18, seeking pregnancy tests at two family planning clinics in Baltimore
Zavodny, 2004 ¹³	1997–2000	Women of reproductive age (15–44) in four suburban Illinois counties, including one that imposed parental consent for contraception in 1998
Surveys of parents		
Cutler et al., 1999 ⁵⁰	nr	280 rural Minnesota parents with at least one adolescent child attending public school
Furstenberg et al., 1984 ¹⁷	1980–1981	95 mothers interviewed (with their adolescent daughters' permission) 15 mos. after their daughters attended one of nine federally funded family planning clinics in southeastern Pennsylvania
Resnick et al., 2003 ⁵⁰	2002	1,069 parents in Minnesota/Wisconsin with a minor adolescent child
Santelli et al., 1992 ⁴⁹	1990	262 Baltimore parents who registered their children at a school-based clinic

*This analysis involved a subsample of the cohort in Herceg-Baron et al., 1986. Notes: Superscript numbers refer to the reference list (page 189). nr=not reported.